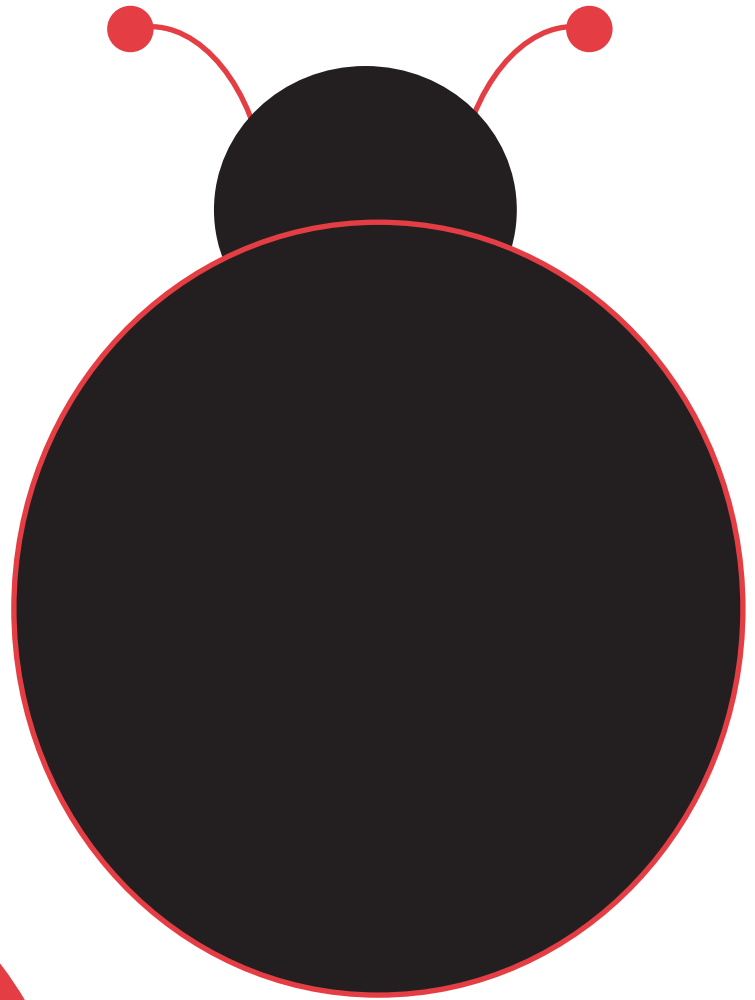


# Ladybug Racers



Top



Bottom